

THE CIRCULAR ADVANTAGE:

SCRAP TIRES' OPPORTUNITY TO FUEL ECONOMIC GROWTH & SUSTAINABIILITY

Scrap Tire Research and Education Foundation Conference

Pasha Ponomarev December 4, 2019

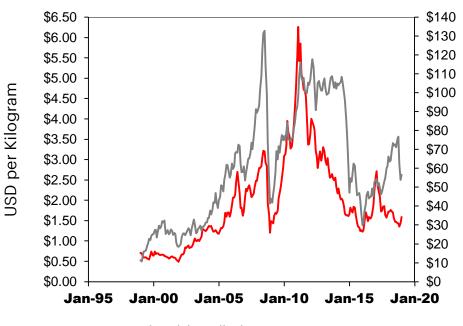
CONTINUING OUR 1:1 RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN GROWTH AND RESOURCES WOULD REQUIRE 3 PLANETS BY 2050

WEMUST DECOUPLEGROWTH FROM RESOURCEUSE



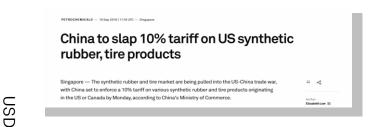
THE TIRE INDUSTRY IS FACING RISKS IN RESOURCE AVAILABILITY, RISING COMMODITY PRICES, AND REGULATORY VOLATILITY

Commodity Prices Impacting Tire & Scrap Market (USD)



- Natural Rubber (kg)
- Crude Oil, and proxy for oil-derived inputs (BBL)

Global Trade Disputes, and Country Turmoil Impact the Supply Chain

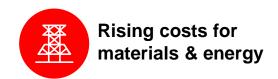




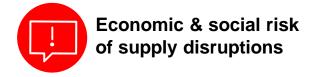
October 28, 2019 12:05 PM

Goodyear posts income drops, cites sales volumes, higher raw materials costs as reasons

TIRE BUSINESS REPORT







Source: Accenture Strategy Copyright © 2019 Accenture. All rights reserved.

TO DECOUPLE, WE NEED TO IDENTIFY & ELIMINATE SOURCES OF WASTE IN OUR CONVENTIONAL LINEAR PROCESSES

Sourcing

Manufacturing

Logistics

Marketing and Sales

Product Use

End of Life Disposal



1. Wasted resources

Use of material and energy that cannot be effectively regenerated over time, such as fossil energy and non-recyclable material



2. Wasted capacity

Products and assets that are **not fully utilized** across their useful life



3. Wasted lifecycles

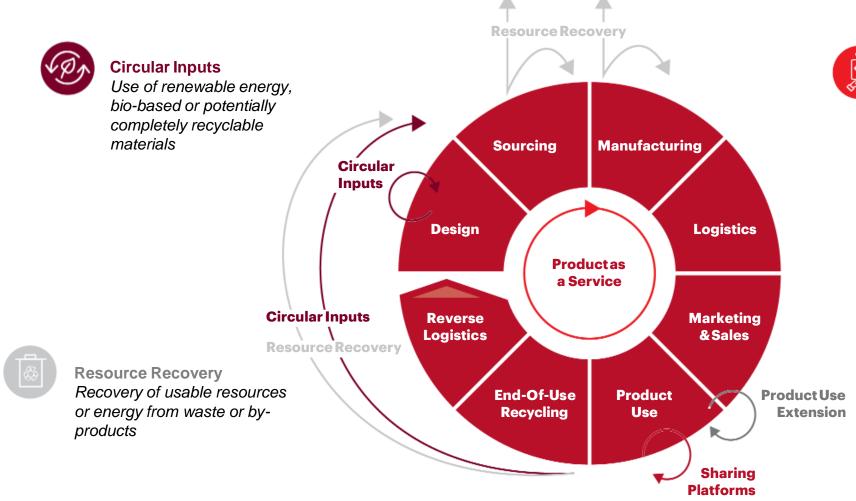
Products reaching end of life prematurely due to poor design or lack of second life options



4. Wasted embedded value

Components, material and energy **not recovered** from waste streams

CIRCULAR BUSINESS MODELS CAN BE USED AS A LENS FOR VALUE CREATION





Product as a Service

Offer of product use with retention of the product at the producer to increase resource productivity



Product Use Extension

Prolongation of the lifecycle through repair, reprocessing, upgrading and resale; design with circularity and modularity to prolong product life



Sharing Platforms

Increased usage rates through collaborative models for usage, access, or ownership

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CITIZENS AND CONSUMERS ARE CALLING FOR CIRCULARITY

Consumers have strong view on the role of business, and they are looking to be part of the solution.

84%

Of consumers rate sending waste to landfills as the disposal method that is most harmful to the environment

83%

Of consumers believe it is important for companies to design products that are meant to be reused or recycled

62%

Of consumers want companies to take a public and passionate stance on social, cultural, environmental and political issues

43%

Of consumers have participated in a product takeback program with 74% indicating that participation would be most encouraged by convenient returns or incentives

37%

Of consumers rank environmental impact as one of their top 5 considerations before making a product purchasing decision

36%

Of consumers are willing to pay more for a product that was made from recycled materials

50%

Of consumers are willing to pay more for a product that was designed to be reused or recycled

7%

Of consumers have stopped buying automotive products due to environmental concerns

LEADING COMPANIES & GOVERNMENTS ARE MANDATING CHANGE FROM THE TOP DOWN

ILLUSTRATIVE / NON-EXHAUSTIVE



Michelin 2048 goals: tires made with 80% sustainable material and 100% tire recycling



Volvo Cars to Use 25% Recycled Plastics by 2025



Apple makes "closed loop" recycling pledge

Apple Promises to Make iPhones From Only Green Materials and Stop Mining. Soon



U.S. Plastics Resin Producers Set Circular Economy Goals To Recycle Or Recover 100% Of Plastic Packaging By 2040



Johnson Controls finalist for circular economy honor



Michigan awards grants to boost tire recycling

State's Department of Environment, Great Lakes and Energy awards more than \$1.2 million in grants to 72 applicants.

November 4, 2019



Sheridan's 'Pay-As-You-Throw' Program To Begin Next Month

By CATHERINE WHEELER + OCT 28, 2019



Ontario's new 'zero waste' strategy geared toward circular economy model



California assembly passes tire recycling bill

Assembly Bill 2908 develops an incentive payment system to fund recycling end uses for tires.

August 28, 2018

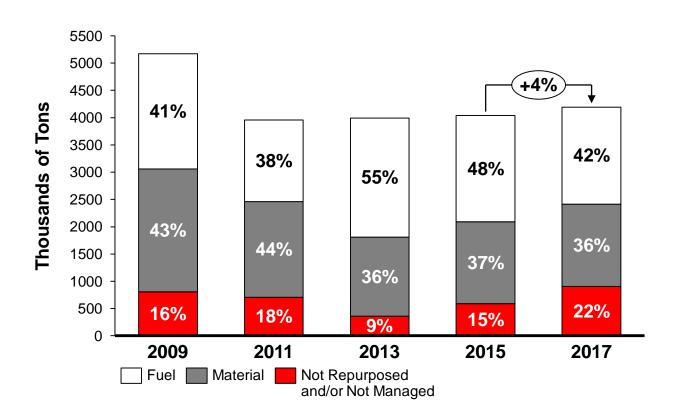


Phoenix's \$13 million plan to turn trash into cash

By Colleen Kane July 16, 2015

SCRAPTIRE MARKET HAS A CLEAR OPPORTUNITY TO ADOPT CIRCULAR BUSINESS MODELS

U.S. Scrap Tire Use Trends 2009-2017



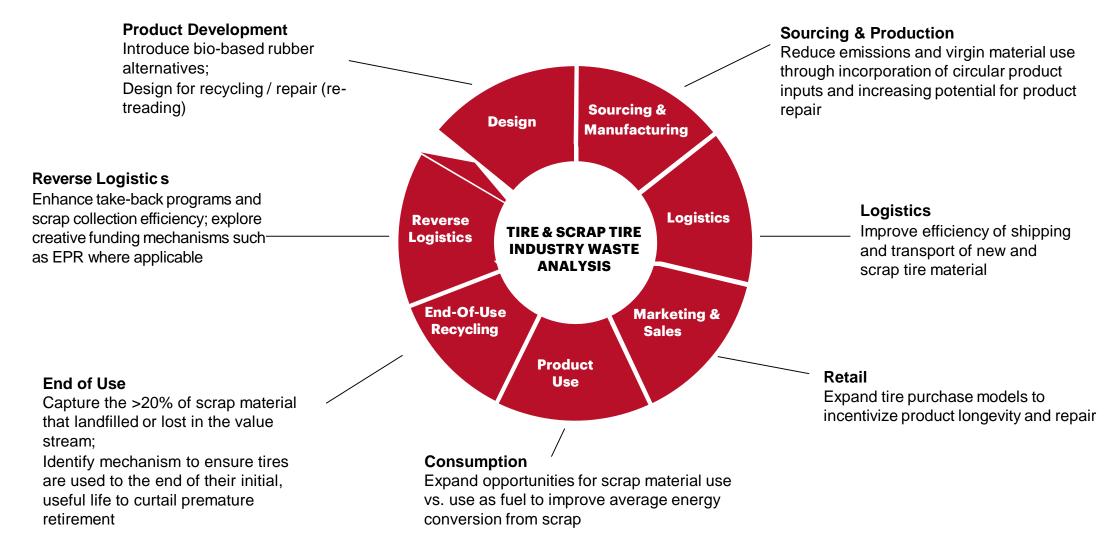
Opportunity for Increased Use & Circularity

- In the last three years, total scrap production has increased 4%, while recycling and recovery has declined ~7%
- As production continues to increase, this opportunity gap is projected to increase
- ~900,000 tons of generated scrap never reached the scrap tire market in 2017 (22%)
- Only ~36% of scrap material is retrained within material streams through manufacturing (e.g., ground rubber, crumb, etc.) civil engineering, and reclamation projects

Source: USTMA; Approximate use by type based on *U.S. Scrap Tire Management Summary, 2017* Copyright © 2019 Accenture. All rights reserved.

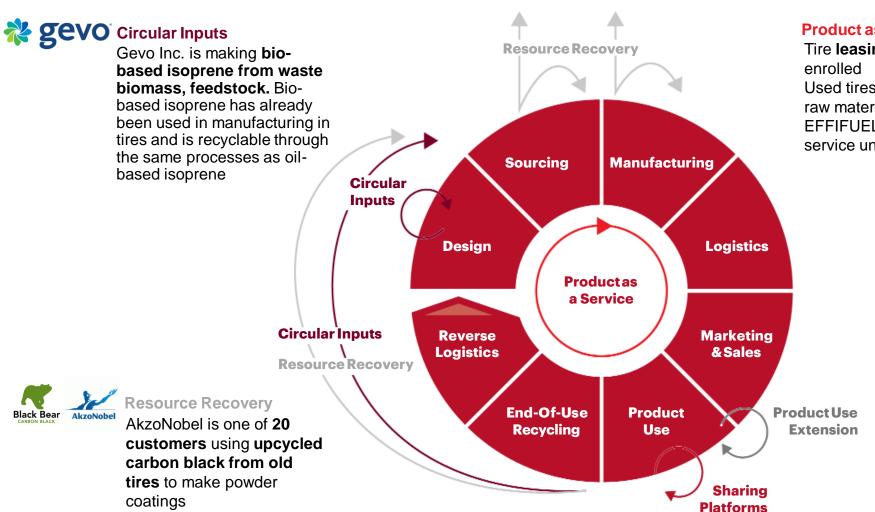


SCRAPTIRE INDUSTRY HAS AN OPPORTUNITY INNOVATE ACROSS THE VALUE CHAIN TO REDUCE WASTE



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LEADING TIRE INDUSTRY PLAYERS ARE ALREADY CAPITALIZING ON THE VALUE OF CIRCULARITY



Product as a Service



Tire **leasing program**; ~400,000 vehicles enrolled

Used tires are 100% recovered as secondary raw material or alternative energy EFFIFUEL and EFFITIRES fuel efficiency service unlocks savings for customers

Product Use Extension



Continental developed the first **integrated retreading and recycling facility** – extend tire life through retreading and use tire tread buffings from the retreading facility as inputs for retreading and new tires

Reduces waste by 80% and lowers their costs, for the 180,000 tire annual capacity

Sharing Platforms

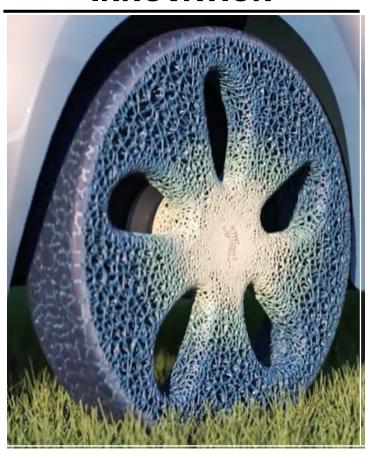


Tata Steel and Steel Authority of India developed a JV e-marketplace for secondary steel; consolidating 30 waste streams

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INNOVATION IS UNLOCKING NEW OPPORTUNITIES FOR TIRE CIRCULARITY

PRODUCT INNOVATION



CONSUMPTION INNOVATION



PROCESS INNOVATION



Sources: Michelin Automotive Tires, Goodyear Tire and Rubber Company, Lehigh Technologies Copyright © 2019 Accenture. All rights reserved.

MANUFACTURERS AND STARTUPS PIONEERING CIRCULAR

ECONOMY

ILLUSTRATIVE / NON-EXHAUSTIVE

PRODUCT INNOVATIONS

Biogenic / Recycled Materials





Fuel Economy (airless, less rolling resistance, lighter)





Designed for Recyclability





Long-lasting / Self-Repairing





CONSUMPTION INNOVATION

Repair / Retreading



Smart / Connected Tires



CO₂ Capture, Biodegradable





New End-of-life Markets







PROCESS INNOVATION

Reclaim / Reprocess (MRP)





3D Printed





Bio-sourced Isoprene



Closed Loop Operations





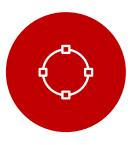
Sources: Michelin Automotive Tires, Goodyear Tire and Rubber Company, Lehigh Technologies, Nokian Tyres, Bridgestone, Indosole, Firestone, Timberland, ENSO Copyright © 2019 Accenture. All rights reserved.

CALL TO ACTION



Set a Circular Vision

Leadership can create the business imperatives, cultural changes, and governance to promote the circular mindset, objectives, and integrated goals/metrics.



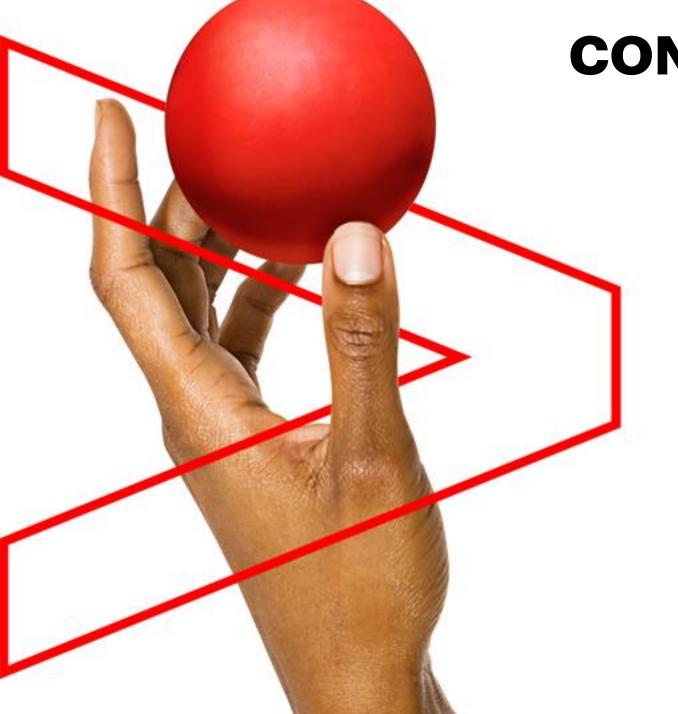
Understand the Economics

Move beyond waste and recycling to leverage the full suite of circular business models, and capture all scrap material generated in the market



Pre-Competitive Collaboration

Join forces across value chains - engage with other tire manufacturers, scrap recyclers, and consumers. Work to scale solutions to move the whole industry forward while reducing impact.







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